

ORA JOHN REUTER

Department of Political Science
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Milwaukee, WI 53201

reuter@uwm.edu
931.312.9132
<http://www.ojreuter.com>

- Academic Positions**
- Assistant Professor
Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee 2013-
 - Senior Researcher, Center for the Study of Institutions and Development
Higher School of Economics, Moscow 2011-
 - Post-Doctoral Fellow, Skalny Center
Department of Political Science, University of Rochester 2012-2013
 - Post-Doctoral Fellow, Havighurst Center, Miami University 2011-2012
 - Post-Doctoral Fellow, Harriman Institute, Columbia University 2010-2011
- Education**
- Emory University, Ph.D, Political Science 2010
 - Emory University, M.A., Political Science 2009
 - Sewanee: the University of the South, B.A., Political Science and Russian 2004
 - *Summa Cum Laude*, Phi Beta Kappa
- Research Interests**
- Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Institutions, Comparative Political Economy, Political Parties, Democratization, Authoritarian Regimes, Elections and Electoral Behavior, The Politics of Economic Development, Post-Soviet Politics
- Impact Statistics**
- Google Scholar Citation Count: 1046
Google Scholar H-Index: 14
SSRN Downloads: 2931
- Book**
- Reuter, Ora John. 2017. *The Origins of Dominant Parties: Building Authoritarian Institutions in Post-Soviet Russia* New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Peer-Reviewed Articles**
- Beazer, Quintin and Ora John Reuter. (Forthcoming) "Political Centralization and Blame Attribution under Electoral Authoritarianism" *Journal of Politics*
- Reuter, Ora John and Noah Buckley. 2018 "Performance Incentives under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia's Regions" *Comparative Politics*
- Frye, Timothy, Ora John Reuter, and David Szakonyi. 2018. "Hitting Them with Carrots: Vote Buying and Voter Coercion in Russia." *British Journal of Political Science*
- Frye, Timothy, Scott Gehlbach, Kyle Marquadt, and Ora John Reuter. 2017. "Is Putin's Popularity Real?" *Post-Soviet Affairs* (33.1)
- Reuter, Ora John, Noah Buckley, Guzel Garifullina, and Alexandra Shubenkova. 2016. "Local Elections in Authoritarian Regimes: An Elite-Based Theory with Evidence from Russian Mayoral Elections" *Comparative Political Studies* (49.5)
- Reuter, Ora John and Graeme Robertson. 2015. "Legislatures, Cooptation, and Social Protest in Contemporary Authoritarian Regimes" (with Graeme Robertson) *Journal of Politics* (77.1)
- Reuter, Ora John and David Szakonyi. 2015. "Online Social Media and Political Awareness in Authoritarian Regimes" *British Journal of Political Science* (45.1)

Buckley, Noah, Guzel Garifullina, Ora John Reuter, and Alexandra Shubenkova. 2014. "Elections, Appointments, and Human Capital: The Case of Russian Mayors" *Demokratizatsiya* (22.1)

Frye, Timothy, Ora John Reuter and David Szakonyi. 2014. "Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace" *World Politics* (66.2)

Buckley, Noah, Timothy Frye, Guzel Garifullina, and Ora John Reuter. 2014. "The Political Economy of Russian Gubernatorial Election and Appointment" *Europe-Asia Studies*(66.8)

Reuter, Ora John and Rostislav Turovsky. 2014 "Dominant Party Rule and Legislative Leadership in Authoritarian Regimes" *Party Politics*. (20)

Reuter, Ora John. 2013. "Regional Patrons and Hegemonic Party Performance in Russia" *Post-Soviet Affairs* 29.2

Gandhi, Jennifer and Ora John Reuter. 2013. "Electoral Strategies to Defeat Authoritarian Incumbents: Understanding Pre-Electoral Coalitions" *Democratization* 20.1

Reuter, Ora John and Graeme Robertson. 2012 "Sub-national Appointments in Authoritarian Regimes: Evidence from Russian Gubernatorial Appointments" *Journal of Politics*. 74.4

Reuter, Ora John and Jennifer Gandhi. 2011. "Economic Performance and Elite Defection from Hegemonic Parties" *British Journal of Political Science*. 41.1.

Reuter, Ora John. 2010. "The Politics of Dominant Party Formation: United Russia and Russia's Governors" *Europe-Asia Studies*. 62.2.

Reuter, Ora John and Thomas F. Remington. 2009. "Dominant Party Regimes and the Commitment Problem: The Case of United Russia" *Comparative Political Studies*. 42.4.

**Editor-Refereed
Publications**

Reuter, Ora John. "Political Parties" in *Developments in Russian Politics* 9 Forthcoming.

Reuter, Ora John. Review of *The Regional Roots of Russia's Political Regime* by Bryon Moraski and William Reisinger, in *Russian Review* October 2017.

Reuter, Ora John. "How Kremlin Efforts to Control the Regions May Be Backfiring" *PONARS Eurasia Policy Memo* March 2017

Reuter, Ora John. "United Russia after 15 Years" *Russian Analytical Digest*. 189. September 2016.

Frye, Timothy, Scott Gehlbach, Ora John Reuter, and Kyle Marquadt. "Is Putin's Popularity Real?" *PONARS Eurasia Policy Memo* November 2015

Reuter, Ora John. Review of *Moscow in Movement*, by Samuel Greene, in *Russian Review* October 2015

Reuter, Ora John and David Szakonyi. "In Russia, the political impact of social media varies by platform" *Washington Post: Monkey Cage* 31 December 2014.

Reuter, Ora John. Contribution to forum "What do legislatures in authoritarian regimes do?" posted on *Monkey Cage* 14 December 2012.

Reuter, Ora John. "United Russia and the 2011 Elections" *Russian Analytical Digest*. 102. 26 September 2011.

Reuter, Ora John. Review of Why Not Parties in Russia?, by Henry Hale, in *Sravnitel-*

noye Konstitustionnoye Obozreniye 56(3), 2006.

Works under Review

“Getting the Opposition Together: Protest Coordination between Systemic and Non-Systemic Oppositions in Contemporary Russia” (with Graeme Robertson and David Armstrong)

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia” (with David Szakonyi)

Working Papers

Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace (Book Manuscript) (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi)

“Political Participation and the Survival of Electoral Authoritarian Regimes”

“Electoral Manipulation and Regime Support: Survey Evidence from Russia (with David Szakonyi)”

“The Logic of Subnational Appointments in Russia”

“Expanding the Pie: Compensating Losers in Authoritarian Regimes” (with Jennifer Gandhi and Abigail Heller)

“Do Authoritarian Elections Help the Poor? Evidence from Russian Cities” (with Quintin Beazer)

“Vote Brokers, Clientelist Appeals and Voter Turnout: Evidence from Russia and Venezuela” (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi)

Data Projects

Database of Russian Regional Elites-Principal Investigator on database of Russian political elites. Funded by grants from National Council for Eurasian and East European Research and Social Science Research Council.

Center for Study of Institutions and Development at the State Research University, Higher School of Economics, Moscow Russia-Database on career trajectories of Russian regional bureaucrats.

Dominant Parties Around the World-classification and original coding of dominant party systems around the world since 1946

Grants and Awards

National Science Foundation, Political Science Program, Research Grant, Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace” Principal Investigator	\$410,191	2013-2016
UWM, Research Growth Initiative Award	\$199,761	2014-2015
Support for Undergraduate Research Fellow (SURF) Award, UWM,	\$2000	2015
Social Science Research Council, Post-Doctoral Research Award	\$23,000	2012
National Council for Eurasian and East European Research National Research Competition Award	\$34,965	2011
Co-Winner, Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies, Tucker/Cohen Dissertation Prize for outstanding doctoral dissertation in Soviet or Post-Soviet Political History		2011
Woodrow Wilson Center, Title VIII Research Fellowship (Declined)		2010
Fulbright Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship, Russia		2010
Emory University Professional Development Grant, Russia		2010
ACTR Title VIII Research Scholar Fellowship, Russia		2009
IREX Individual Advanced Research Opportunity (IARO) Fellowship, Russia		2008

SSRC Eurasia Program, Predissertation Training Fellowship (Declined)	2008
Emory University Professional Development Grant, Russia	2008
Arts & Sciences Fellowship, Emory Graduate School of Arts and Science	2008
Fulbright Research Scholar Fellowship, Kyiv, Ukraine	2004
Alex B. Shipley Jr. Award in Political Science, Sewanee, The University of the South	2004
Arthur B. Dugan Memorial Prize in Political Science, Sewanee, The University of the South	2004
Biehl Research Fellowship for International Studies, Russia	2003

**Recent
Conference
Presentations**

“Political Participation and the Survival of Electoral Authoritarian Regimes” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2018

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia” (with David Szakonyi) Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Mini-Conference on Non-Democratic Political Economy, March 2018

“Electoral Manipulation and Regime Support: Survey Evidence from Russia (with David Szakonyi)” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Mini-Conference on Authoritarian Regimes, January 2018

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia” (with David Szakonyi) Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Mini-Conference on Authoritarian Regimes, January 2018

“Electoral Manipulation and Regime Support: Survey Evidence from Russia (with David Szakonyi)” Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies National Convention, November 2017

“Political Participation and the Survival of Electoral Authoritarian Regimes” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 2017

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia” (with David Szakonyi) 6th Annual Conference of the International Center for the Study of Institutions and Development, June 2017

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia” (with David Szakonyi) Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association April 2017

“Vote Brokers , Clientelist Appeals, and Voter Turnout: Evidence from Russia and Venezuela” (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi) Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Mini-Conference on Authoritarian Regimes, January 2017

“Vote Brokers , Clientelist Appeals, and Voter Turnout: Evidence from Russia and Venezuela” (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi) Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2016

“Vote Brokers and Voter Turnout in Russia: Evidence from a Survey Experiment” (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi) Annual Conference of the Society for Institutional and Organizational Economics, June 2016

“Vote Brokers and Voter Turnout in Russia: Evidence from a Survey Experiment” (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi) Midwest Political Science Association, April 2016

“Vote Brokers and Voter Turnout in Russia: Evidence from a Survey Experiment” (with Timothy Frye and David Szakonyi), Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies National Convention, November 2015

“Performance Incentives under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia’s Regions” (with Noah Buckley), Workshop on Comparative Studies of Regional Governance in China and Russia, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, September 2015.

“Performance Incentives under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia’s Regions” (with Noah Buckley), American Political Science Association, August 2015.

“Local Elections in Authoritarian Regimes: An Elite-Based Theory with Evidence from Russian Mayoral Elections” (with Noah Buckley, Alexandra Shubenkova, and Guzel Garifullina), International Council for Central and East European Studies World Congress, August 2015

“Local Elections in Authoritarian Regimes: An Elite-Based Theory with Evidence from Russian Mayoral Elections” (with Noah Buckley, Alexandra Shubenkova, and Guzel Garifullina), 4th Annual Conference of the International Center for the Study of Institutions and Development, July 2015

“Local Elections in Authoritarian Regimes: An Elite-Based Theory with Evidence from Russian Mayoral Elections” (with Noah Buckley, Alexandra Shubenkova, and Guzel Garifullina), Midwest Political Science Association, April 2015

“Why Authoritarian Elections? An Elite-Based Theory with Evidence from Russian Mayoral Elections” (with Noah Buckley, Alexandra Shubenkova, and Guzel Garifullina), Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies National Convention, November 2014

“Hitting Them with Carrots: Vote Buying and Voter Coercion in Russia” (with David Szakonyi and Timothy Frye), Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies National Convention, November 2014

“Hitting Them with Carrots: Vote Buying and Voter Coercion in Russia” (with David Szakonyi and Timothy Frye), American Political Science Association, August 2014

“Patrons, Clients, and Technocrats: A Study of the Effects of Regime Type on Bureaucratic Appointment Strategies” (with Noah Buckley), American Political Science Association, August 2014

“Patrons, Clients, and Technocrats: A Study of the Effects of Regime Type on Bureaucratic Appointment Strategies” (with Noah Buckley), 3rd Annual Conference of the International Center for the Study of Institutions and Development, May 2014

“Getting the Opposition Together: Protest Coordination between Systemic and Non-Systemic Oppositions in Contemporary Russia” (with Graeme Robertson), Midwest Political Science Association, April 2014

“Patrons, Clients, and Technocrats: A Study of the Effects of Regime Type on Bureaucratic Appointment Strategies” (with Noah Buckley), Midwest Political Science Association, April

2014

“Getting the Opposition Together: Protest Coordination between Systemic and Non-Systemic Oppositions in Contemporary Russia” (with Graeme Robertson), Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies National Convention, November 2013

“Patrons, Clients, and Technocrats: A Study of the Effects of Regime Type on Bureaucratic Appointment Strategies” (with Noah Buckley), Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies National Convention, November 2013

“Legislatures, Cooptation, and Social Protest in Contemporary Authoritarian Regimes” (with Graeme Robertson), American Political Science Association, August 2013.

**Invited
Presentations**

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia,” EUI, Florence, May 2018

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia,” ITAM, Mexico City, November 2017

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia,” PONARS Eurasia Workshop, Kharkiv, Ukraine, June 2017

“Vote Brokers and Voter Turnout in Russia: Evidence from a Survey Experiment” V-DEM Workshop. University of Gothenburg, April 2017

“Elite Defections under Autocracy: Evidence from Russia” Columbia University, Comparative Politics Workshop. April 2017

“Elections and Authoritarianism in Putin’s Russia” New Voices on Russia Speaker Series. George Washington University. April 2017

“Regional Politics in Putin’s Third Term” German Institute for International and Security Affairs, December 2016

“The Logic of Subnational Appointments in Russia” Aarhus University, December 2016

“Vote Brokers and Voter Turnout in Russia: Evidence from a Survey Experiment” (with David Szakonyi and Timothy Frye), PONARS Eurasia Workshop, Regimes, Institutions, and Change: Post-Soviet Eurasia in Comparative Perspective, June 2016

“Hitting Them with Carrots: Vote Buying and Voter Coercion in Russia” (with David Szakonyi and Timothy Frye), Politics and Markets in the Developing World, Florida State University, February 2016

“Local Elections in Authoritarian Regimes: An Elite-Based Theory with Evidence from Russian Mayoral Elections”, University of Mannheim, May 2015

“Hitting Them with Carrots: Vote Buying and Voter Coercion in Russia” (with David Szakonyi and Timothy Frye), PONARS Workshop on Comparative Political Development in Post-Soviet Eurasia and the Middle East, December 2014

“Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace” University of Wisconsin, Madison, CREECA, February, 2014

“Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace” University of Rochester, Fall 2012

“Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace” Moscow, Higher School of Economics Political Economy Series, May 29, 2012

“The Conditional Impact of Social Media on Awareness of Electoral Fraud” New Economic School, Moscow, May 24, 2012.

“The 2011-12 Russian Election Season” United States Department of State, Office of Opinion Research, March 14, 2012.

“The 2011-12 Russian Election Season” Emory University, March 2012

“Putin’s Party: United Russia and Russian Politics” Havighurst Colloquia Series: Putin’s Russia, Miami University, October 10, 2011

“Russia in American Political Science: A History” Moscow State University, June 16, 2011.

“Sub-national Appointments in Authoritarian Regimes: Evidence from Russian Gubernatorial Appointments” Higher School of Economics, Moscow, June 14, 2011

“United Russia and Russian Politics: How Russia’s Ruling Party Works and Why It Matters” Harriman Institute, Columbia University, April 12, 2011

“The Origins of Dominant Parties: A Cross-National Investigation” Columbia University, Comparative Politics Seminar Series. October 20, 2010

“Elite Autonomy and the Emergence of Dominant Parties: Evidence from Russian Regional Legislatures” Columbia University, Harriman Institute, Workshop on Post-Communist Politics, October 15, 2010.

“The Origins of Dominant Parties: A Cross-National Investigation” European University of St. Petersburg, April 31, 2010.

“Building and Testing Theory in Political Science” Yaroslavl State University, March 18, 2010.

“Dominant Parties, Russia, and the Future of Area Studies” Sewanee: University of the South, November 11, 2008.

“The Russian 2007-08 Election Cycle” Coverdell Symposium. Georgia College and State University, February 25, 2008.

“Parties of Power and Commitment Problems: The Case of United Russia” REES Discussion Series, Emory University November 12, 2007.

“The Orange Revolution: One Year Later” REES Discussion Series, Emory University October 2, 2005.

Russia (Moscow) 1 month	2016
Russia (Moscow) 1 month	2015
Russia (Moscow, Yaroslavl) 1.5 months	2014
Russia (Moscow) 2.5 months	2013
Russia (Moscow) 2 Months	2012
Russia (Moscow, Barnaul) 3 Months	2011
Russia (Moscow, Yaroslavl) 6 months	2010
Russia (Moscow, Yaroslavl, Ivanovo, Nizhnii Novgorod, Ryazan) 2.5 months	2009
Russia (Moscow, Perm, Kirov, Ekaterinburg, Kurgan, Yoshkar-Ola) 2.5 months	2008
Russia (Moscow, Chelyabinsk, Ekaterinburg, Perm, Samara) 1.5 months	2007
Russia (Moscow, St. Petersburg) 1 month	2006
Ukraine (Kiev) 11 months	2004-5
Russia (Moscow) 3 months	2003

Additional Methods Training	Workshop on Field Experimentation in Political Economy, Center for the Study of Development Strategies, Columbia University	2011
	Inter-University Consortium for Social and Political Research (ICPSR)	2007
	Inter-University Consortium for Social and Political Research (ICPSR)	2006

Statistical Competencies	<u>Skills:</u> OLS, Maximum Likelihood, Time-Series Methods, Event History Models, Multi-level Models, Exper- imental Design
	<u>Software:</u> STATA, R, L ^A T _E X

Teaching Experience	The Politics of Economic Inequality University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	Spring 2016
	Elections in the Modern World University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	Fall 2015, Fall 2017
	Introduction to Comparative Politics (Graduate Field Seminar) University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	Fall 2014, Fall 2015, Fall 2017
	Russian and Post-Soviet Politics University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	Spring 2014, Spring 2015, Spring 2016, Spring 2017
	Comparative Authoritarianism University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee (Graduate)	Spring 2014, Fall 2016
	University of Rochester	Spring 2013
	Columbia University	Spring 2011
	Democracy and Development University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (Graduate)	Spring 2018
	The Politics of Authoritarian Regimes University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	Fall 2013, Spring 2015, Fall 2016
	Comparative Political Economy (Co-Instructor) Higher School of Economics, Moscow	Fall 2011, Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Spring 2014, Spring 2017
	Elections and Democracy University of Rochester	Spring 2013
	Government and Opposition in the Post-Soviet World Miami University	Spring 2012

Comparative Political Parties (Co-instructor)
Emory University, Fall 2008

Completed Emory University's Teaching Assistant
Training and Teaching Opportunity Program (TATTO) 2007-2008

Languages

Languages: Russian(Non-Native Fluency); Ukrainian(Basic)

Training: Middlebury College School Abroad Yaroslavl State University(Sep-Dec 2002), Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Course in Beginning Ukrainian (Sep 2004-Jun 2005) Nevsky Institute for Advanced Russian Language Study (August 2006)

Professional Service

Co-Editor-in-Chief, Higher School of Economics Political Science Working Papers 2015-

President, Graduate Political Science Organization
Department of Political Science, Emory University 2008-2009

Official Election Observer, US-Ukraine Foundation,
Kyiv, Ukraine: Ukrainian Presidential Elections 2004

Peer Reviewer:

American Political Science Review Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Spring 2015, Fall 2015
- Fall 2016, Spring 2018
American Journal of Political Science Spring 2011, Fall 2012, Spring 2013, Fall 2013,
- Spring 2015, Spring 2016, Fall 2016, Fall 2017
Journal of Politics Spring 2011, Fall 2011, Spring 2013, Spring 2015,
- Spring 2016, Fall 2016, Spring 2017, Spring 2018
World Politics Spring 2016
British Journal of Political Science Spring 2011, Spring 2013, Fall 2013, Spring 2014,
- Spring 2015, Spring 2016, Spring 2017, Fall 2017, Spring 2018
Comparative Political Studies Fall 2011, Spring 2012, Spring 2013, Fall 2014,
- Spring 2015, Fall 2015, Spring 2016, Fall 2016
- Spring 2017(2), Fall 2017, Spring 2018
Comparative Politics Spring 2011, Spring 2016, Fall 2016, Fall 2017
Party Politics Fall 2014
Economics and Politics Spring 2013, Fall 2015
Journal of Conflict Resolution Spring 2013, Spring 2014
Legislative Studies Quarterly Spring 2015, Fall 2017, Spring 2018
Public Choice Spring 2013
Political Behavior Spring 2014, Fall 2014, Spring 2015, Spring 2018
Journal of Peace Research Fall 2017
Europe-Asia Studies Fall 2010, Fall 2012, Spring 2013, Spring 2015,
- Fall 2015, Fall 2016, Spring 2018
East European Politics Spring 2013, Spring 2016
Demokratizatsiya Fall 2010, Fall 2013
Post-Soviet Affairs Spring 2016, Spring 2017
Democratization Spring 2013, Fall 2013, Fall 2016, Fall 2017(2), Spring 2018
International Political Science Review Spring 2018
Review of International Organizations Fall 2017
European Journal of Political Research Spring 2016
Political Research Quarterly Fall 2012, Fall 2014, Fall 2015, Spring 2016
- Spring 2017
Conflict Management and Peace Science Fall 2015
Slavic Review Spring 2014
Regional and Federal Studies Fall 2012
Problems of Post-Communism Spring 2015, Fall 2015, Fall 2016

<i>REGION</i>	Fall 2013
<i>Publius</i>	Fall 2014
<i>Sage Open</i>	Fall 2014, Fall 2016
<i>National Science Foundation</i>	Spring 2014, Fall 2014, Spring 2017, Spring 2018
<i>Oxford University Press</i>	Fall 2017
<i>Freedom House</i>	Fall 2017

Other Experience New York Times, Moscow Bureau, Intern, 2003

Professional Associations American Political Science Association
 Midwest Political Science Association
 Southern Political Science Association
 Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies
 PONARS Eurasia

Citizenship United States of America
 Canada

References Dr. Thomas F. Remington
 Goodrich C. White Professor
 Department of Political Science
 Emory University
 1555 Dickey Drive
 Atlanta, GA 30322
 404-727-6566
 polstfr@emory.edu (Email)

Dr. Jennifer Gandhi
 Associate Professor
 Department of Political Science
 Emory University
 1555 Dickey Drive
 Atlanta, GA 30322
 404-727-1935
 jgandh@emory.edu(Email)

Dr. Timothy Frye
 Marshall D. Shulman Professor
 Chair, Department of Political Science
 Columbia University
 420 West 118th Street
 New York, NY 10027
 tmf2@columbia.edu(Email)